

Library

NEW SOUTH WALES.

MONTHLY SUMMARY OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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SECTION A.—RAINFALL AND PRODUCTION.

1. RAINFALL—INDEX.

Index showing Weighted Average Ratio of Actual to Normal Rainfall.

(Average rainfall for each month = 100.)

Month.	Sheep Districts.					Wheat Districts.				Dairying Districts (Coastal only).			
	N.	C.	S.	W.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.
1946.													
May ...	39	40	53	24	42	37	35	49	43	13	22	30	18
June ...	23	38	75	64	49	33	38	59	50	6	69	173	44
July ...	17	38	109	34	55	20	42	114	84	1	2	7	2
August ...	2	13	60	8	25	1	14	60	41	20	3	19	16
September ...	203	68	15	156	99	160	47	10	39	101	76	52	88
October ...	34	63	51	17	46	24	61	46	47	103	51	66	85
November ...	84	77	191	73	116	71	100	196	155	45	66	225	73
December ...	78	83	98	116	90	72	88	102	94	79	77	34	72
1947.													
January ...	77	21	8	7	31	51	27	8	18	190	75	31	140
February ...	271	271	176	462	261	263	257	175	207	198	242	160	204
March ...	142	82	151	178	132	100	83	165	136	126	70	39	101
April ...	81	59	96	45	76	58	76	95	85	127	113	186	131
May ...	62	88	41	51	61	61	83	43	56	78	101	32	79

N.—Northern; C.—Central; S.—Southern; W.—Western; T.—Total, all districts.

2. WOOL.

The total production of wool in New South Wales was 546,273,000 lb. in 1939-40; 536,908,000 lb. in 1940-41; 547,000,000 lb. in 1941-42; 497,538,000 lb. in 1942-43; 537,410,000 lb. in 1943-44; 448,683,000 lb. in 1944-45 and 431,549,000 lb. in 1945-46.

The Australian wool clips 1939-40 to 1945-46 were purchased by the British Government under war time contract. The clip for 1946-47 was sold by auction under agreement between United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa for joint disposal of accumulated stocks and safeguarding of prices of new wool.

Month.	Number of Bales Received into Store in Sydney.							
	During Month.				Total for Season to end of Month.			
	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
July ...	83,715	76,207	68,696	73,503	83,715	76,207	68,696	73,503
August ...	105,532	113,506	110,161	66,310	189,247	189,713	178,857	139,813
September ...	158,065	73,356	132,093	206,309	347,312	263,069	310,950	346,122
October ...	173,622	129,588	183,001	209,694	520,934	392,657	493,951	555,816
November ...	128,231	166,656	174,501	128,416	649,165	559,313	668,452	684,232
December ...	94,774	111,713	47,412	67,454	743,939	671,026	715,864	751,686
January ...	135,652	101,888	44,883	22,200	879,591	772,914	760,747	773,886
February ...	60,931	24,884	23,146	17,611	940,522	797,798	783,893	791,497
March ...	43,493	23,799	28,966	23,087	984,015	821,597	812,859	814,584
April ...	42,000	20,854	36,385	31,351	1,026,015	842,451	849,244	845,935
May ...	51,274	34,419	49,424	52,392	1,077,289	876,870	889,668	898,327
June ...	56,870	41,007	36,141	...	1,134,159	917,877	925,809	...

3. WHEAT.

Production in New South Wales. Compiled from returns of wheatgrowers.

Season.	Area under Wheat.		Yield of Grain.	
	Total.	Harvested For Grain.	Total.	Average per Acre.
Average—1934-35	acres.	acres.	bushels.	bushels.
to 1943-44	4,296,000	3,937,000	51,635,000	13.1
1941-42... ..	4,342,000	3,969,000	48,500,000	12.2
1942-43... ..	3,386,000	3,033,000	51,693,000	17.0
1943-44... ..	2,975,000	2,693,000	47,500,000	17.6
1944-45... ..	3,174,000	2,845,000	17,134,000	6.0
1945-46... ..	4,213,000	3,774,000	62,520,000	16.6

Preliminary estimate of the 1946-47 wheat yield is 16,000,000 bushels approximately.

4. BUTTER OUTPUT—N.S.W. FACTORIES.

Month.	Average, 1937-38 to 1939-40.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
Thousand lb.						
July	5,061	5,163	3,313	2,462	3,286	2,641
August	5,361	5,346	3,279	3,065	4,008	2,758
September	7,093	5,952	4,933	5,397	5,007	3,254
October	10,107	7,499	8,626	8,483	7,557	4,446
November	13,128	11,275	11,553	8,169	7,387	5,070
December	13,471	12,032	13,079	7,532	8,820	6,372
January	12,310	13,044	12,821	8,004	8,146	6,386
February	11,816	10,219	10,184	6,769	8,146	7,384
March	11,370	8,648	8,440	8,261	8,498	8,051
April	10,044	6,129	5,165	5,811	6,185	5,741
May	8,145	4,789	3,870	4,477	4,468	4,460*
June	6,024	3,679	2,594	3,287	2,772	...
Year	113,930	93,775	87,857	71,722	74,280	...
Eleven months ended May	107,906	90,096	85,263	68,435	71,508	56,563*

*Preliminary, subject to slight revision.

5. COAL PRODUCTION† IN N.S.W.—Thousand Tons.

Source—Joint Coal Board.

Periods of Four Weeks.*	Last day of Period. (1947 dates.)	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.
First... ..	18th Jan.	731	744	625	640	519	475
Second	15th Feb.	933	933	774	867	860	820
Third	15th Mar.	981	813	781	893	913	766
Fourth	12th April	886	843	782	755	859	816
Fifth	10th May	1,003	843	930	791	674	834
Sixth	7th June	965	907	866	914	906	834
Seventh	5th July	918	899	884	846	798	...
Eighth	2nd Aug.	953	905	884	914	846	...
Ninth	30th Aug.	1,028	938	880	778	911	...
Tenth	27th Sept.	984	868	970	842	975	...
Eleventh	25th Oct.	973	937	870	759	1,017	...
Twelfth	22nd Nov.	965	939	891	869	976	...
Thirteenth	20th Dec.	886	904	906	308	932	...
52 weeks Total†		12,206	11,473	11,043	10,176	11,186	...
Output—"Open Cuts" incl. above... ..		56	60	180	523	756	...
Period of 24 weeks ended*—	13th June		10th June	10th June	9th June	8th June	7th June
Northern District	3,741	3,453	3,251	3,156	3,192	3,039	
Western District	736	663	693	766	736	761	
Southern District*	1,022	967	812	938	803	745	
Total (24 weeks)	5,499	5,083	4,758	4,860	4,731	4,545	
Output—"Open Cuts" incl. above... ..		...	23	46	232	291	355

* The Four-weekly Periods in Southern District end a week later than in other districts.

† Production as recorded by Mines Department was 11,196,000 tons in 1939, 9,550,000 in 1940, 11,766,000 in 1941.

BUILDING INDUSTRY.

6. SUMMARY OF PRIVATE BUILDING PERMITS.

Value of permits to erect new buildings and additions (compiled from returns of Municipal and certain Shire Councils). Government buildings are excluded.

Period.	City of Sydney—New Buildings and Alterations and Additions.	Suburbs of Sydney.			Total—Sydney and Suburbs.		
		New Buildings.		Alterations and Additions.	New Buildings.	Alterations and Additions.	Total.
		No. of Permits.	Value				
Monthly Average	£		£	£	£	£	£
1938	284,132	621	748,064	137,989	974,836	195,349	1,170,185
1939	157,127	581	744,532	116,630	848,903	169,326	1,018,289
1940	127,851	567	735,957	113,612	788,668	187,852	976,520
1941	46,002	632	745,228	112,720	757,943	146,007	903,950
1942	22,580	30	45,880	52,010	51,343	69,127	120,470
1943	20,704	15	19,677	73,006	21,311	92,076	113,387
1944	27,671	35	35,511	70,395	35,553	98,024	133,577
1945	22,019	331	330,445	80,812	338,842	100,434	439,276
1946	101,100	780	1,191,938	212,811	1,200,643	305,206	1,505,849
Month—							
1946—May	61,043	907	1,179,175	306,521	1,182,880	363,859	1,546,739
1947—April	82,714	858	1,324,944	250,076	1,369,844	287,890	1,657,734
May	78,954	830	1,387,536	228,609	1,420,826	274,273	1,695,099
Eleven months (July—May)							
1945-46	487,969	6,785	7,960,023	1,551,050	8,027,633	1,971,409	9,999,042
1946-47	1,300,330	9,011	15,188,372	2,913,973	15,384,795	4,017,880	19,402,675

Quarter.	129 Industrial and Rural Towns.			Seven Shires.			Total, New South Wales New Buildings, Alterations and Additions.
	New Buildings.		Alterations and Additions.	New Buildings.		Alterations and Additions.	
	No. of Permits.	Value.		No. of Permits.	Value.		
Quarterly Average—		£	£		£	£	£
1938	1,277	1,074,724	245,066	324	200,866	61,786	5,092,997
1939	1,126	849,892	215,389	359	246,018	29,242	4,395,406
1940	850	752,163	183,881	363	250,096	35,659	4,151,369
1941	863	691,258	164,264	399	306,332	27,634	3,901,338
1942	206	144,982	58,542	98	54,724	11,511	631,168
1943	76	36,401	62,239	39	15,162	13,295	467,257
1944	109	59,601	87,067	86	45,133	25,550	618,083
1945	592	473,569	129,554	611	503,434	50,867	2,475,251
1946	1,496	1,599,803	312,566	1,198	1,347,792	116,450	7,894,158
March Quarter—							
1946	1,201	1,088,791	232,295	1,061	1,079,224	97,671	5,805,329
1947	1,749	1,971,044	368,172	1,109	1,405,886	91,020	9,031,460
Nine months (July—Mar.)							
1945-46	3,134	2,699,217	568,122	2,935	2,722,137	224,675	13,538,134
1946-47	5,031	5,694,190	1,071,622	3,530	4,273,539	326,724	27,415,917

* Metropolis, 7 adjacent shires and 129 rural and industrial towns; other areas not recorded.

BUILDING INDUSTRY.

7. CLASSES OF PRIVATE BUILDING PERMITS.

The value of principal classes of buildings for which permits were issued by local councils in Sydney and Suburbs, 7 adjacent Shires and 129 Industrial and Rural Towns is shown below:—

Period.	Value of New Buildings and Alterations and Additions. (Permits issued.)							
	Houses.			Flats. (a)	Factories.	Shops (b)	Other (Offices, Hotels, Hospitals, etc.). (c)	Total.
	New.		Alterations and Additions.					
	Brick.	Wood, Fibro, etc.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Monthly Average—	Sydney and Suburbs.							
1939	345,374	71,850	42,004	231,830	106,124	42,943	178,164	1,018,289
1944	2,639	11,642	12,397	1,094	85,433	1,459	18,913	133,577
1945	149,698	160,728	31,025	3,680	61,641	4,775	27,729	439,276
1946	555,620	386,772	61,356	52,758	303,006	48,180	98,157	1,505,849
Month—								
1946—May	596,972	479,964	73,528	26,547	270,574	23,496	75,658	1,546,739
1947—April	693,223	455,454	65,720	105,146	229,748	31,435	77,008	1,657,734
May	736,485	389,238	72,027	100,431	255,324	21,044	100,550	1,695,099
Eleven Months (July— May)—								
1945-46	3,830,503	3,501,612	560,939	124,452	1,333,166	105,662	542,708	9,999,042
1946-47	7,405,855	4,209,513	737,905	952,772	4,174,834	632,243	1,289,353	19,402,675
Quarterly Average—	129 Industrial and Rural Towns.							
1939	165,886	439,089	79,029	36,997	28,847	92,367	223,066	1,065,281
1944	2,334	31,353	27,236	1,755	41,784	4,868	37,338	164,668
1945	69,520	345,049	64,606	2,749	53,182	13,512	53,905	603,123
1946	315,060	997,873	134,694	28,943	130,775	85,697	220,227	1,912,369
March Quarter—								
1946	181,092	773,449	117,625	8,722	118,404	45,097	71,787	1,321,086
1947	473,642	1,206,777	143,145	24,364	162,679	150,163	178,446	2,339,216
Nine Months (July— March)—								
1945-46	438,714	1,968,443	300,417	16,434	242,695	83,053	217,583	3,267,339
1946-47	1,246,037	3,437,288	437,159	77,930	429,399	360,055	778,844	6,765,812
Quarterly Average—	7 Shires Adjacent to the Metropolis.							
1939	97,086	117,190	19,726	6,930	1,170	7,348	25,810	275,260
1944	3,774	35,555	11,963	5	8,158	783	10,445	70,683
1945	110,370	388,520	35,281	925	3,831	1,793	13,581	554,301
1946	409,227	891,154	64,908	11,000	13,278	33,019	41,656	1,464,242
March Quarter—								
1946	242,673	824,641	54,331	4,175	13,170	10,969	26,936	1,176,895
1947	529,997	815,142	77,014	1,790	28,385	22,103	22,475	1,496,906
Nine Months (July— March)—								
1945-46	612,105	2,084,952	152,195	6,375	17,200	16,370	57,615	2,946,812
1946-47	1,494,508	2,575,534	224,317	34,015	64,405	103,083	104,401	4,600,263

(a) Includes conversions to flats. (b) Includes shops with dwellings attached. (c) Revised by exclusion of garages added to existing houses.

8. GOVERNMENT BUILDING.

The following are particulars of Government building (Commonwealth, State and Public authorities) additional to private building to which tables 6 and 7 relate. Values included in respect of the State Housing Scheme relate to buildings actually commenced; for other Government building the values refer to contracts let and day labour jobs authorised:—

Area.	Value of New Buildings and Additions (Governmental).					
	Month of May.			Eleven Months ended May.		
	1945.	*1946.	1947.	*1945.	*1946.	1947.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Sydney and Suburbs	452,339	451,475	232,225	2,194,419	3,790,680	4,071,997
Remainder of State...	171,473	206,360	211,111	2,539,648	1,887,169	2,564,753
Total, N.S. Wales ...	623,812	657,835	443,336	4,734,067	5,677,849	6,636,750

* Revised.

SECTION B.—TRADE.

9. WHOLESALE TRADE.

Approximate Amount of Sales (N.S.W.) by Traders Registered under Sales Tax Acts.
Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.

Period.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.
Million £.									
Year.	200'29	202'79	229'03	238'65	240'54	251'40	251'74	299'76	...
January ...	13'24	16'33	15'83	18'69	17'18	18'01	18'62	17'62	21'70
February ...	16'54	14'64	17'48	19'39	21'60	20'48	21'48	21'72	26'28
March ...	15'78	16'97	17'40	19'53	19'44	18'00	21'75	22'33	24'22
April ...	15'79	17'88	19'06	19'19	21'88	21'68	20'81	26'88	27'33
May ...	17'46	14'85	18'75	20'72	19'56	21'45	22'24	25'21	...
June ...	14'88	17'07	21'76	18'93	20'91	20'67	19'40	23'58	...
July ...	15'28	16'74	17'63	19'17	19'81	20'87	22'01	25'74	...
August ...	16'81	17'17	20'41	20'86	18'75	23'82	20'22	28'74	...
September ...	19'44	17'48	21'60	19'59	19'93	21'46	23'72	28'97	...
October ...	19'22	18'50	18'23	22'06	20'80	21'82	22'36	26'56	...
November ...	17'53	18'13	20'58	19'54	21'07	20'30	39'13	24'65	...
December ...	18'32	17'03	20'28	20'98	19'61	22'84		27'76	...

10. RETAIL TRADE.

Returns collected by the Retail Traders' Association Research Bureau in conjunction with the Commonwealth Bank from the principal Sydney stores indicate the following increases or decreases per cent. for periods shown below compared with corresponding periods of previous year:—

Period.	Number of Business Days in Period.		Net Sales (Value).	Value of Stock.	Wages and Salaries Paid.	Number of Employees.	Three Monthly Moving Average ended month shown.	
	Previous Year.	Current Year.					Net Sales (Value).	Wages and Salaries Paid.
Percentage increase + or decrease —								
Year.								
1938 ...	303	303	+ 4'8	+ 5'2	+ 11'6	+ 5'0		
1939 ...	303	303	+ 2'4	+ 2'0	+ 2'6	+ 0'9		
1940 ...	303	305	+ 6'3	+ 17'0	+ 4'0	+ 1'9		
1941 ...	305	304	+ 14'6	+ 8'0	+ 9'0	+ 4'0		
1942 ...	304	303	— 5'3	+ 9'2	— 5'1	— 8'4		
1943 ...	303	306	— 11'3	— 6'8	— 9'7	— 17'6		
1944 ...	306	302	+ 3'2	— 0'2	— 4'6	+ 1'4		
1945 ...	302	301	+ 15'8	+ 11'1	+ 6'7	+ 5'0		
1946 ...	301	302	+ 32'2	+ 3'8	+ 28'0	+ 20'0		
1946.								
April ...	24	22	+ 47'2	— 13'0	+ 32'1	+ 20'2	+ 44'7	+ 24'6
May ...	26	27	+ 51'8	— 12'9	+ 29'4	+ 20'1	+ 49'0	+ 27'4
June ...	25	23	+ 9'6	— 7'5	+ 29'9	+ 21'0	+ 35'3	+ 30'4
July ...	26	27	+ 25'5	+ 1'4	+ 32'8	+ 21'6	+ 28'7	+ 30'7
August ...	25	27	+ 45'4	+ 7'9	+ 31'9	+ 23'4	+ 26'9	+ 31'6
September ...	25	25	+ 31'6	+ 11'6	+ 35'9	+ 21'8	+ 34'6	+ 33'5
October ...	26	26	+ 28'0	+ 21'3	+ 23'4	+ 19'2	+ 34'8	+ 30'2
November ...	26	26	+ 14'2	+ 28'6	+ 28'7	+ 21'7	+ 23'8	+ 29'1
December ...	23	24	+ 33'0	+ 37'9	+ 31'4	+ 17'2	+ 25'0	+ 28'0
1947.								
January ...	25	25	+ 16'7	+ 30'4	+ 34'6	+ 19'7	+ 21'9	+ 31'5
February ...	24	24	+ 11'9	+ 38'8	+ 28'0	+ 12'3	+ 22'2	+ 31'4
March ...	26	26	+ 15'7	+ 37'6	+ 29'3	+ 11'9	+ 14'9	+ 30'6
April ...	22	22	+ 12'8	+ 38'6	+ 19'7	+ 9'6	+ 13'6	+ 25'5

Further particulars of monthly employment in retail trade are shown in Table 27.

SECTION C.—TRANSPORT AND TRAFFIC.

11. RAILWAYS.

NEW SOUTH WALES RAILWAYS REVENUE AND BUSINESS.

The financial results of operations were:—

	Month of May.			Eleven Months ended 31st May.		
	Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.	Gross Revenue. †	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1945 ...	2,746,208	2,066,463	679,745	29,066,680	22,268,603	6,798,077
1946 ...	2,780,821	2,279,373	501,448	28,737,307	22,528,972	6,208,335
1947 ...	2,534,373	2,255,219	279,154	27,970,537	22,952,175	5,018,362

* Excluding capital charges, viz., interest, exchange, sinking fund, etc., which amounted to £7,030,000 in year 1945-46.

† Excluding Government contribution £300,000 annually for developmental lines.

	Month of May.		Eleven Months ended 31st May.	
	Tonnage of Goods and Livestock.*	Passenger Journeys.	Tonnage of Goods and Livestock.*	Passenger Journeys.
	thousands.	thousands.	thousands.	thousands.
1945 ...	1,522	21,593	17,117	232,450
1946 ...	1,627	23,517	15,137	245,660
1947 ...	1,427	22,028	15,815	238,345

* Partly estimated.

12. TRAMWAYS AND OMNIBUSES.

SERVICES OPERATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF ROAD TRANSPORT, NEW SOUTH WALES

PERIOD.	SYDNEY AND SUBURBS:			NEWCASTLE AND SUBURBS.		
	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried.†	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried.
Month of May—	£	£	thousands.	£	£	thousands.
1945 ...	442,700	38,000	42,011	47,100	6,400	3,851
1946 ...	466,700	700	42,801	48,100	(—)700	3,096
1947 ...	470,400	(—)41,600	41,739	51,700	(—)1,700	3,827
Eleven months ended 31st May—						
1945 ...	4,804,100	455,000	457,824	508,700	70,500	41,519
1946 ...	4,951,800	128,300	458,894	517,300	30,800	41,689
1947 ...	5,071,100	(—)59,900	450,436	545,100	1,800	40,315

* Exclusive of Sinking Fund, Interest on Loan Capital Exchange and Current Depreciation (Sydney and Newcastle), which amounted to £488,486 in year 1945-46.

† Exclusive of Sydney Harbour Bridge passengers whose journey did not extend beyond the Bridge Section.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

13. MOTOR VEHICLES.

NUMBER OF REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES (N.S.W.) AS AT VARIOUS DATES.
(Exclusive of Vehicles of Defence Services.)

Class.	1939.	1942.	1945.	1946.		1947.		
	31st August.	30th June.*	31st August.	31st May.	30th November.	31st March.	30th April.	31st May.
Cars ...	216,633	169,916	185,665	190,800	194,288	197,156	197,729	198,319
Lorries, Utilities and Vans ...	77,639	71,248	84,257	95,794	105,157	110,004	111,168	112,398
Trailers ...	6,538	6,965	9,187	10,994	12,158	14,019	14,309	14,549
Tractors† ...	1,102	1,366	1,787	1,973	2,153	2,261	2,282	2,314
Cycles—Solo ...	17,111	10,538	12,319	15,339	17,495	18,805	18,977	19,186
Cycles—Side-car ...	6,884	4,785	4,076	4,884	5,449	5,717	5,778	5,794
Omnibuses‡ ...	794	890	1,039	1,066	1,092	1,125	1,133	1,151
Taxi-cabs‡ ...	1,331	1,352	1,351	1,357	1,358	1,390	1,403	1,420
Traders' Plates ...	1,187	708	662	828	1,047	1,118	1,128	1,146
Total ..	329,219	267,768	300,343	323,035	340,197	351,595	353,907	356,277

* Lowest wartime cars; lowest lorries and vans (70,724) in October, 1942.

† Excluding tractors used on farms only

‡ Metropolitan and Newcastle Districts.

Average Weekly Number of New Vehicles Registered.§

Year.	Cars (Including Taxi-cabs and Omnibuses).						Lorries, Utilities, Vans and Tractors.					
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.
1942-43 ...	12	7	19	7	7	6	2	6	8	13	17	40
1943-44 ...	5	3	5	4	5	4	94	67	74	88	83	84
1944-45 ...	9	5	6	7	5	7	58	38	48	45	42	38
1945-46 ...	5	3	4	10	18	23	38	35	56	102	113	131
1946-47 ...	203	127	195	183	178	190	98	73	107	111	117	123

§ Ex-Service vehicles are not included.

14. WIRELESS LICENSES.

BROADCAST LISTENERS' LICENSES IN FORCE IN N.S.W.

(Excluding Experimental Licenses.)

End of Month.			1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
July ...	...	...	506,566	546,856	559,106	573,078	580,747
August ...	...	...	508,292	549,939	562,063	572,893	583,172
September ...	...	...	509,332	554,227	563,425	568,280	585,985
October ...	...	...	515,222	555,456	561,504	571,656	588,321
November ...	...	...	519,375	557,140	562,093	573,637	591,001
December ...	...	...	523,920	558,381	560,717	571,790	598,643
January ...	...	...	527,733	556,775	564,184	570,080	608,306
February ...	...	...	533,597	561,066	563,702	570,952	606,880
March ...	...	...	536,795	560,665	563,791	573,205	616,114
April ...	...	...	537,319	561,638	567,295	576,218	618,385
May ...	...	...	543,419	563,277	571,616	575,144	663,518
June ...	...	...	552,044	560,032	572,697	575,864	.....

SECTION D.—FINANCIAL.

15. COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

ELEVEN MONTHS ENDED MAY.

Revenue.	1945-46.	1946-47.	Expenditure.	1945-46.	1946-47.
Taxes—			million £.		
Customs and Excise ...	70·89	93·70	Social Services*—		
Sales	30·30	33·72	Invalid, Old Age Pensions	24·82	26·69
Income	170·49	166·13	Widows' Pensions ...	2·95	3·04
Payroll	10·39	12·20	Child Endowment ...	16·78	17·48
Estate	3·57	3·49	Hospital Benefits ...	...	4·09
Entertainments ...	4·66	4·73	Other	4·40	5·03
Other	3·66	3·85	Payments to States ...	14·93	18·35
Total Taxes	293·96	317·82	Tax Reimbursed to States	28·32	34·17
Post Office	26·03	27·22	Post Office	19·13	20·73
Other	9·33	24·74†	Other	42·67	76·61†
			Total	154·00	206·19
			Defence and Post War—		
			Revenue	182·21	166·70
			Loan	182·62	17·90
Total Revenue ...	329·32	369·78	Total Expenditure ...	518·83	390·79

* Includes expenditure from balance held in National Welfare Fund £6,895,000 in 1945-46 and £3,104,000 in 1946-47.

† Includes self balancing accounts, in respect of primary industries, £17,904,000.

16. N.S.W. GOVERNMENT—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

ELEVEN MONTHS ENDED MAY.

Revenue.	1945-46.	1946-47.	Expenditure.	1945-46.	1946-47.
£ 000			£ 000		
From Commonwealth—			Interest, Exchange and Sink-		
Towards Interest ...	2,674	2,674	ing Fund	15,421	15,019
Reimbursement of Taxes...	13,065	14,279	Less—Recoups from other		
Hospital Benefits ...	...	996	Activities	1,356	1,506
Stamp and Probate Duty ...	4,618	5,315	Net Debt Charges ...	14,065	13,513
Other Taxes	1,080	1,105	Other than Debt Charges—		
Land	1,323	1,455	Governmental	20,740	23,654
Services	1,293	1,775	Business Undertakings ...	28,413	29,767
Other	3,716	3,560			
Total Governmental	27,769	31,159			
Business Undertakings ...	35,748	35,744			
Total Revenue ...	63,517	66,903	Total Expenditure ...	63,218	66,934

Loan expenditure on works and services during the eleven months ended May was gross £7,675,000 and net (i.e. gross less repayments to loan account) £7,419,000 in 1946-47, compared with gross £3,503,000 and net £2,574,000 in 1945-46.

Receipts and expenditure of the Road Transport and Traffic Fund are not included in this statement.

17. NINE TRADING BANKS—DEPOSITS AND ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA.

Deposits and assets in *Australia* of the nine banks which transact most of the private banking business in N.S.W. are shown below; the amounts are monthly averages of weekly figures.

Month.	Deposits.	Cash Items.*	Treasury Bills.	Government and Municipal Securities.	Special Deposits with Commonwealth Bank.	Advances.
million £.						
1939—June ...	318.4	28.6	23.9	22.1	.....	291.7
1940 " ...	345.4	31.1	38.3	43.7	.....	289.9
1941 " ...	360.0	33.3	36.1	61.9	.....	283.7
1942 " ...	387.9	40.4	39.6	56.3	36.4	268.3
1943 " ...	453.5	33.4	50.8	75.7	102.9	246.0
1944 " ...	534.5	38.0	55.4	89.1	182.8	221.8
1945 " ...	582.5	36.5	46.5	104.3	241.8	207.9
1946 " ...	627.1	32.3	40.0	122.7	258.5	224.3
1946—February ...	628.6	44.4	72.4	119.0	243.0	207.7
March ...	636.1	41.5	74.1	120.7	248.9	209.5
April ...	636.0	34.8	62.7	122.6	257.5	215.4
May ...	630.8	35.3	48.1	123.1	259.0	220.4
1947—February ...	650.4	41.8	36.4	84.3	271.6	264.7
March ...	656.2	38.6	38.2	82.7	276.1	268.1
April ...	659.0	36.3	29.1	81.6	280.1	278.5
May ...	653.8	36.2	19.3	81.3	280.2	285.5

* Excluding London Funds.

18. ALL TRADING BANKS—DEPOSITS AND ADVANCES.

There are 14 trading banks in N.S.W., viz., 9 to which Table 17 relates, the Commonwealth Bank (General Division), Rural Bank and 3 oversea banks; four other banks operate in Australia but not in N.S.W.

Month.	New South Wales* (14 banks).				Australia* (18 banks).			
	Deposits.			Advances.	Deposits.			Advances.
	Non-Government.		Total, including Govt.		Non-Government.		Total, including Govt.	
	Fixed.	Current.			Fixed.	Current.		
million £.								
1945—September ...	79·7	173·4	255·7	104·8	220·2	413·4	644·0	239·0
1946—May ...	77·6	198·9	279·7	108·9	212·0	480·1	702·9	259·3
December ...	77·0	206·2	286·3	133·0	204·7	492·4	708·4	303·5
1947—January ...	76·3	208·3	286·9	134·6	203·5	497·7	713·5	307·7
February ...	75·8	210·3	288·2	135·6	203·0	508·6	723·6	308·6
March ...	75·2	212·3	289·8	136·5	202·5	517·9	731·5	312·8
April ...	73·9	215·3	291·6	140·9	201·0	523·2	735·9	324·0
May ...	73·0	213·2	289·1	142·9	199·7	517·3	729·8	331·7

* Comparable figures not available prior to September, 1945. Movements in deposits and advances since 1939 are illustrated by monthly averages in *Australia* of nine trading banks shown in Table 17, and by quarterly averages in *New South Wales* of these banks as shown below:—

September Quarter.	Deposits.		Advances.	September Quarter.	Deposits.		Advances.
	Non-Government.	Total, including Government.			Non-Government.	Total, including Government.	
million £.							
1939 ...	113.6	114.9	122.5	1943	169.1	172.3	93.5
1940 ...	126.1	128.1	117.6	1944	200.9	203.6	85.1
1941 ...	134.4	137.3	113.7	1945	217.8	219.8	85.9
1942 ...	142.1	145.3	106.9				

19. SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS (NEW SOUTH WALES).†

As at June 30th.	Amount of Deposits.†	End of Month.	Amount of Deposits.			
			1939-40.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	£000		£000	£000	£000	£000
1935 ...	77,906	June† ...	87,474	162,867	198,203	236,242
1936 ...	80,000	July ...	87,201	166,751	200,932	237,305
1937 ...	81,952	August ...	86,957	170,104	204,794	236,985
1938 ...	86,016	September ...	86,557	173,037	207,520	235,806
1939 ...	87,474	October ...	86,751	173,981	209,906	234,804
1940 ...	82,111	November ...	86,684	176,748	214,806	233,006
1941 ...	87,750	December ...	86,581	179,128	219,560	231,311
1942 ...	94,538	January ...	86,716	181,801	224,705	230,924
1943 ...	122,405	February ...	87,167	184,725	228,711	230,544
1944 ...	162,867	March ...	86,759	187,894	230,420	229,665
1945 ...	198,203	April ...	87,056	189,566	230,920	229,328
1946 ...	236,242	May ...	85,179	192,884	232,221	228,549

† Including accrued interest.

‡ Amount at credit of depositors' accounts.

SAVINGS CERTIFICATES: The net amount received from sales of certificates, less re-purchases, in New South Wales was £21,664,840 at 30th April, 1947, including £196,479 net receipts in April.

20. INTER-BANK CLEARINGS (SYDNEY).

(Value of cheques drawn on a Bank other than the Bank in which they were Deposited.)

Month.	1939.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1939.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.
	Amount—Million £							Index Numbers.						
January ...	66.5	92.0	106.7	107.5	114.2	120.1	142.3	98	123	136	150	152	154	196
February ...	75.5	97.1	105.7	121.2	114.1	131.8	150.2	96	123	139	147	149	157	194
March ...	80.5	102.6	123.4	130.1	123.4	144.1	170.0	93	119	138	146	145	164	193
April ...	70.7	95.4	125.3	108.4	126.2	138.9	181.8	98	125	150	150	154	176	218
May ...	82.0	98.9	123.0	143.5	132.6	156.7	186.4	100	125	155	158	160	184	229
June ...	80.3	116.6	132.6	140.1	136.0	159.2	...	101	133	163	166	169	195	...
July ...	71.2	99.7	114.3	122.9	129.7	174.9	...	98	130	155	168	167	206	...
August ...	74.9	99.0	122.7	127.4	121.0	157.3	...	99	135	160	169	168	214	...
September ...	74.9	105.6	116.5	120.9	123.4	159.4	...	99	134	155	163	166	217	...
October ...	78.0	115.0	115.5	123.7	140.4	182.2	...	100	138	152	159	166	216	...
November ...	86.1	105.0	129.3	126.3	129.7	164.1	...	102	135	149	153	164	211	...
December ...	91.7	121.6	127.3	127.6	121.7	165.6	...	106	136	150	152	159	208	...
Year ...	932.3	1248.5	1442.3	1499.6	1512.4	1854.3	...	100	131	151	156	160	196	...

The index may be regarded as an approximate measure of changes in the volume of business transactions settled by cheques provided it is considered in conjunction with changes in price levels. It represents the ratio of each month's clearings to the average for the month concerned during the five years 1926-1930. This average is represented by 100 each month. Seasonal fluctuations have thus been eliminated. Casual fluctuations in monthly index numbers have been smoothed out by taking a three months' moving average, that is, the index shown above for each month is the average of the actual index of that month and the preceding two months. It may be compared vertically or horizontally.

The index is adjusted to eliminate the effects of Treasury Bill and other special transactions on behalf of Governments and the effects of bank amalgamations. No adjustment has been made for normal growth or change of price levels. The amounts of clearings shown are the recorded totals less Treasury Bill transactions only.

21. LIFE ASSURANCE—NEW POLICIES ISSUED (N.S.W.).

(Exclusive of Annuities.)

Period.	Ordinary Department.		Industrial Department.		Total Sum Assured.
	No. of Policies.	Sum Assured.	No. of Policies.	Sum Assured.	
Year 1939	50,520	£ 18,179,537	156,787	£ 7,539,660	£ 25,719,197
1943	43,218	15,746,924	105,018	6,159,221	21,906,145
1944	51,278	21,037,984	110,560	7,062,191	28,100,175
1945	53,927	23,998,758	109,862	7,512,997	31,511,755
1947*—Jan.	4,626	1,820,832	5,774	492,270	2,313,102
Feb.	6,549	2,660,276	10,841	923,699	3,583,975
Mar.	6,878	3,063,470	7,617	635,721	3,699,191
April	6,597	2,813,953	5,564	503,433	3,317,386

* The Government Insurance Office of N.S.W. is not included.

22. NEW LOANS GRANTED BY LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (N.S.W.).

(Exclusive of advances of premiums).

Month.	On Mortgage of Real Estate.	On Companies' Policies.	Other.	Total.
1947—Jan.	£ 202,990	£ 59,748	£ 75,737	£ 338,475
Feb.	199,798	52,098	57,571	309,467
Mar.	170,529	61,529	87,832	319,890
April	197,192	60,121	243,211	500,524

The Government Insurance Office of N.S.W. is not included.

23. STOCK EXCHANGE INDEX (SYDNEY).

The following index of the values of the principal Company shares on Sydney Stock Exchange embraces the ordinary shares of companies (excluding banking companies) whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales.

The prices of individual shares are unweighted, and each group average is the mean of the average monthly prices per £ of paid-up capital. The aggregate index is the average for the whole of the shares included in the groups with the addition of 24 miscellaneous shares. There is no base period as the index represents the ratio per cent. of the average prices of ordinary shares to their par values, adjustment being made where capital is written off or bonus shares are issued.

Month.	23 Manufacturing and Distributing Companies.	10 Retail Companies.	8 Public Utility Companies.	5 Pastoral and Finance Companies.	5 Insurance Companies.	Total* Companies 75.	34 Active Shares included in foregoing.
1929—April \$	179·3	183·8	129·4	174·1	243·5	174·4	172·6
1931—Sept. \$	72·3	60·2	87·9	75·2	121·3	74·4	77·2
1937—Mar. \$	213·8	203·8	181·0	109·2	281·2	190·4	200·5
1945—Sept. ...	242·7	207·8	170·8	146·7	264·6	195·8	210·3
1946—May ...	280·5	239·5	191·1	162·8	306·9	222·8	241·2
June ...	280·5	239·4	190·9	161·0	306·9	222·3	240·8
Sept. ...	290·5	250·1	196·2	163·7	322·5	229·9	247·1
Oct. ...	289·0	251·9	195·4	159·4	322·5	229·3	245·6
Nov. ...	290·0	251·8	195·9	158·0	322·5	229·1	245·7
Dec. ...	292·4	251·6	197·3	160·7	322·5	229·7	247·2
1947—Jan. ...	307·8	289·0	202·9	165·5	343·8	243·8	259·6
Feb. ...	313·0	298·9	195·0	160·3	360·3	246·4	260·4
Mar. ...	323·2	310·8	194·3	166·4	380·1	252·9	266·7
April ...	325·4	313·6	194·7	168·3	385·5	254·9	269·9
May ...	329·2	314·8	196·9	172·6	391·7	257·1	272·4
June ...	330·4	311·7	194·9	171·0	401·0	258·1	272·1

* Including 24 Miscellaneous Companies. \$ The highest point of the index (75 Companies) prior to the slump was reached in April, 1929; the lowest point was in September, 1931. The highest point of the pre-war period was in March, 1937.

24. INTEREST RATES PER CENT. (N.S.W.).

Period	Private First Mortgages Registered. Weighted Average Rate of Interest.*		Yield on Commonwealth Government Securities†—subject to Commonwealth Income Tax—			
			Not exceeding Rates in force in 1930.		At Current Rates.	
	Urban Securities.	Rural Securities.	Short- dated.	Medium- dated.	Short- dated, 2 years.	Long- dated, 12 years.
Average for year—			Under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.		
1938	5'4	5'0	3'38	3'71	...	...
1939	5'6	5'2	3'84	3'87	...	...
1940	5'6	5'1	3'14	3'25	...	...
1941	5'5	4'9	2'45	2'95	...	...
1941	5'5	4'9	2 years.	7 years.		
1942	5'4	4'9	2'42	2'87	2'47	3'23
1943	5'0	4'7	2'39	2'80	2'45	3'24
1944	5'0	4'4	2'43	2'72	2'48	3'23
1945	4'8	4'4	2'30	2'60	2'45	3'24
1946	4'5	4'3	2'27	2'57	2'47	3'25
Months—			1'99	2'64	1'90	3'24
1946—June ...	4'4	4'3	1'08	2'74	1'78	3'25
September ...	4'4	4'3	1'04	2'51	1'88	3'25
December ...	4'5	4'4	2'01	2'77	1'96	3'21
1947—January ...	4'5	4'4	1'08	2'85	2'02	3'20
February ...	4'5	4'3	2'01	2'71	2'01	3'18
March ...	4'5	4'4	2'01	2'66	1'99	3'18
April ...	4'5	4'3	2'02	2'84	1'92	3'16
May ...	4'5	4'4	2'07	2'70	1'88	3'15

* Monthly rate is average of three months ended month shown.

† Compiled by Commonwealth Bank as at last Wednesday in month.

25. REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS (N.S.W.).

(Registered under Real Property Act and Registration of Deeds Act.)

Month.	Consideration of Sales.						Amount of Mortgages.*					
	1939.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1939†.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.
	Thousand £.											
January ...	2,449	1,226	1,090	1,786	2,246	4,576	1,591	595	383	608	1,078	1,859
February ...	2,438	1,294	1,507	1,999	2,357	4,729	1,841	390	611	593	1,179	2,031
March ...	3,623	1,550	1,552	2,059	2,726	4,395	2,225	503	663	688	1,047	2,005
April ...	2,245	1,517	931	1,663	3,832	3,593	2,025	536	302	526	1,431	1,674
May ...	3,090	1,185	1,307	2,204	4,697	4,763	2,112	381	495	606	1,041	2,299
June ...	2,613	1,358	1,809	2,373	3,593	...	1,658	400	687	864	1,708	...
July ...	2,919	1,783	1,992	2,726	4,005	...	1,950	399	543	902	1,622	...
August ...	3,068	1,379	2,241	2,238	5,670	...	2,770	450	723	861	2,352	...
September ...	2,934	1,551	1,772	2,684	6,440	...	*1,501	432	597	1,005	2,328	...
October ...	2,330	1,549	1,654	3,260	5,826	...	1,713	618	634	1,128	2,161	...
November ...	2,381	1,558	1,899	3,106	5,180	...	1,702	558	529	1,072	2,163	...
December ...	2,067	1,592	1,768	2,195	4,105	...	1,344	494	699	899	2,473	...
Year ...	32,157	17,542	19,462	28,293	50,677	...	22,444	5,756	6,866	9,752	21,183	...

* Including new mortgages and renewals as registered. † Approximate.

NOTE.—The amounts shown relate substantially to mortgages of fixed amounts for fixed periods, and exclude fluctuating advances (such as overdrafts) secured by mortgage. Mortgages providing collateral security are included.

26. LIENS ON CROPS AND WOOL AND MORTGAGES ON LIVESTOCK.

(Registered under Liens on Crops and Wool and Stock Mortgages Act.)

	Month of May.			Five Months ended 31st May.		
	Crops.	Wool.*	Livestock.*	Crops.	Wool.*	Livestock.*
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1945	68,378	153,137	101,305	568,274	749,817	386,332
1946	89,062	316,908	150,270	387,918	884,803	466,561
1947	70,943	173,637	262,425	464,596	816,226	656,753

See note under Table 25. * Loans secured by both lien on wool and mortgage on sheep are included under both headings.

SECTION E.—GENERAL.

27. EMPLOYMENT IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

The estimates shown below are based on the Census of 1933 and subsequent quasi-censuses (e.g. Civilian Register, 1943 and Occupation Survey, 1945), and returns supplied monthly by governmental authorities and since July, 1941, by employers for purposes of Commonwealth Pay-roll Tax. Wage earners in rural industry, female domestics in private households, members of defence forces at home or abroad, and Government "relief" workers are not included.

Month.	Total Employees. (Excluding Rural Workers and Household Domestics.)			Employees in Main Industrial Groups.							Professionals and Personal Services. (c)
	Governmental.	Private.	Total.	Mining and Quarry- ing.	Fact- ories. (b)	Building and Con- struction.	Transport and Communi- cation.	Retail Trade.	Commerce and Finance.		
	(a)	(b)	(b)								
MALES. (Thousands.)											
1933—June ...	103.2	277.5	380.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July ...	136.5	393.4	529.9	...	158.8	...	...	...	...	...
1941—July ...	141.5	406.2	547.7	26.0	202.1	54.0	76.8	41.6	43.6	49.3	
1942—July ...	138.6	377.4	516.0	25.6	213.3	44.5	78.9	32.5	36.3	42.9	
1943—July ...	136.9	365.2	502.1	25.1	217.8	30.1	79.9	28.7	33.4	39.6	
1944—July ...	152.2	372.0	524.2	24.4	217.6	28.2	82.3	28.5	34.0	42.6	
1945—July ...	155.7	381.5	537.2	24.7	216.6	34.2	86.0	30.2	35.6	45.8	
1946—May ...	166.7	444.0	610.7	25.5	234.6	43.4	94.0	39.7	49.0	55.8	
June ...	169.0	449.5	618.5	25.7	236.4	44.1	96.8	40.6	49.9	56.1	
July ...	169.8	455.6	625.4	25.7	237.9	45.1	97.3	42.1	51.2	57.0	
Aug. ...	170.4	462.2	632.6	25.9	240.8	46.4	98.0	42.2	52.4	57.8	
Sept. ...	170.2	467.3	637.5	26.2	242.2	47.3	98.5	42.9	53.0	58.5	
Oct. ...	170.9	472.0	642.9	26.3	243.9	48.4	98.2	43.7	53.6	59.4	
Nov. ...	171.7	475.7	647.4	26.6	243.9	49.8	98.9	45.0	53.8	59.8	
Dec. ...	172.7	474.7	647.4	26.4	242.1	49.5	98.8	46.3	54.1	60.2	
1947—Jan. ...	173.5	479.8	653.3	26.3	245.4	51.0	99.7	45.3	54.5	61.0	
Feb. ...	174.9	479.7	654.6	26.3	244.1	53.0	99.5	45.0	55.0	61.4	
Mar. ...	175.5	486.2	661.7	26.1	248.9	53.0	99.8	45.2	55.7	62.3	
April ...	176.4	488.4	664.8	26.2	248.6	53.0	102.1	45.6	55.7	62.3	
May ...	177.4	490.6	668.0	26.4	248.5	55.1	102.0	45.7	56.1	62.5	
FEMALES. (Thousands.)											
1933—June ...	16.8	109.0	125.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July ...	19.4	148.6	168.0	...	59.3	...	...	...	...	...
1941—July ...	21.7	196.6	218.3	0.2	76.0	0.7	8.2	41.0	17.8	60.2	
1942—July ...	20.3	208.3	228.6	0.2	84.8	0.8	9.0	41.2	20.9	62.7	
1943—July ...	46.1	207.7	253.8	0.2	94.6	0.7	12.9	38.5	20.6	65.9	
1944—July ...	45.6	205.4	251.0	0.2	91.6	0.7	13.8	36.3	20.7	67.7	
1945—July ...	43.4	203.3	246.7	0.2	85.7	0.7	14.5	37.5	21.1	69.6	
1946—May ...	34.4	208.9	243.3	0.2	82.2	0.8	13.0	39.2	21.1	73.5	
June ...	33.4	208.9	242.3	0.2	82.3	0.9	13.0	39.1	21.0	73.3	
July ...	32.8	210.2	243.0	0.2	83.2	0.9	12.9	39.2	21.1	73.3	
Aug. ...	32.3	210.9	243.2	0.2	83.3	0.9	12.7	38.8	21.5	73.8	
Sept. ...	32.1	213.2	245.3	0.2	84.0	0.9	12.6	39.4	21.9	74.5	
Oct. ...	31.6	215.2	246.8	0.2	84.7	0.9	12.3	39.6	22.0	75.3	
Nov. ...	31.3	218.2	249.5	0.2	85.6	0.9	12.2	41.3	22.0	75.6	
Dec. ...	31.2	219.5	250.7	0.2	85.0	0.9	12.1	43.1	21.8	75.8	
1947—Jan. ...	31.8	216.8	248.6	0.2	84.0	0.9	12.4	41.6	21.7	75.8	
Feb. ...	31.9	217.1	249.0	0.2	85.1	0.9	12.7	40.3	22.0	75.9	
Mar. ...	32.0	219.6	251.6	0.2	86.4	0.9	12.7	40.5	22.1	76.7	
April ...	32.0	219.1	251.1	0.2	85.3	0.9	12.7	40.6	22.0	77.3	
May ...	32.1	219.4	251.5	0.2	85.6	1.1	12.7	40.7	22.1	77.0	
TOTAL. (Thousands.)											
1933—June ...	120.0	386.5	506.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July ...	155.9	542.0	697.9	...	218.1	...	...	...	...	...
1941—July ...	163.2	602.8	766.0	26.2	278.1	54.7	85.0	82.6	61.4	109.5	
1942—July ...	187.9	585.7	773.6	25.8	298.1	45.3	87.9	73.7	57.2	105.6	
1943—July ...	203.0	572.9	775.9	25.3	312.4	30.8	92.8	67.2	54.0	105.5	
1944—July ...	197.8	577.4	775.2	24.6	309.2	28.9	96.1	64.8	54.7	110.3	
1945—July ...	200.1	587.8	787.9	24.9	302.3	34.9	100.5	67.7	56.7	115.4	
1946—May ...	201.1	652.9	854.0	25.7	316.8	44.2	107.0	78.9	70.1	129.3	
June ...	202.4	658.4	860.8	25.9	318.7	45.0	109.8	79.7	70.9	129.4	
July ...	202.6	665.8	868.4	25.9	321.1	46.0	110.2	81.3	72.3	130.3	
Aug. ...	202.7	673.1	875.8	26.1	324.1	47.3	110.7	81.0	73.0	131.6	
Sept. ...	202.3	680.5	882.8	26.4	326.2	48.2	111.1	82.3	74.0	133.0	
Oct. ...	202.5	687.2	889.7	26.5	328.6	49.3	110.5	83.3	75.6	134.7	
Nov. ...	203.0	693.9	896.9	26.8	329.5	50.7	111.1	86.3	75.8	135.4	
Dec. ...	203.9	694.2	898.1	26.6	327.1	50.4	110.9	86.4	75.9	136.0	
1947—Jan. ...	205.3	696.6	901.9	26.5	329.4	51.9	112.1	86.9	76.2	136.8	
Feb. ...	206.8	696.8	903.6	26.5	329.2	53.9	112.2	85.3	77.0	137.3	
Mar. ...	207.5	705.8	913.3	26.3	335.3	53.9	112.5	85.7	77.7	139.0	
April ...	208.4	707.5	915.9	26.4	333.9	53.9	114.8	86.2	77.7	139.6	
May ...	209.5	710.0	919.5	26.6	334.1	56.2	114.7	86.4	78.2	139.5	

(a) Employees of Commonwealth, State and Local Governmental Authorities and of Allied Governments.

(b) Exclusive of Working Proprietors. From July, 1946, subject to revision.

(c) Includes Education, Health, Hotels and Restaurants, Professional and Personal Services.

NOTE.—Figures for July, 1941 to April, 1947 have been revised in light of Occupation Survey, 1945.

28. CONSUMPTION OF GAS AND ELECTRICITY.

Index of Monthly Sales of Gas and Electricity (Sydney).

(Based on number of units each equal to 3,412 British Thermal Units.)

Month.	Average, 1929 to 1931.	1929.	1932.	1936.	1939.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947-
January ...	100	103	93	110	125	141	141	164	155	173	165	170
February ...	100	105	95	112	125	142	145	159	161	174	181	201
March ...	100	102	95	111	130	143	146	164	165	171	185	199
April ...	100	104	96	110	125	141	147	161	162	172	189	198
May ...	100	106	95	110	128	146	144	156	172	178	192	198
June ...	100	103	99	114	131	150	154	174	176	176	197	...
July ...	100	105	97	112	134	149	158	171	177	184	195	...
August ...	100	106	97	107	135	151	157	181	181	177	195	...
September ...	100	108	97	113	134	151	158	171	172	180	201	...
October ...	100	109	96	113	135	154	163	162	169	174	203	...
November ...	100	109	97	116	136	152	161	164	171	179	200	...
December ...	100	105	99	116	131	153	165	163	169	123	180	...
Year ...	100	105	96	112	131	148	154	167	170	172	191	...

The base for each month is the average sales in the corresponding month of the three years, 1929 to 1931.

29. PRICES OF METALS.

Average Monthly Prices of Metals (Export Parity f.o.b. Australia) in Australian Currency.

Period.	Silver (Standard). per oz.		Lead. per ton.		Zinc (Electrolytic). per ton.		Tin (Standard). per ton.		Gold (Fine). per oz.	
	s.	d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
1938 ...	2	0.14	17	12 11	19	12 10	228	11 10	8	17 1
1939 ...	2	1.42	17	12 1	19	15 3	268	3 6	9	14 4
1940 ...	2	2.95	18	14 6	22	9 11	292	19 8	10	13 1
1941 ...	2	4.26	19	11 4	22	12 11	295	1 6	10	13 8
1942 ...	2	4.66	21	9 9	22	2 11	285	9 1	10	9 1
1943 ...	2	4.63	22	19 2	23	15 2	283	1 6	10	9 0
1944 ...	2	4.63	26	3 0	24	9 4	335	7 2	10	10 1
1945 ...	2	10.59	34	10 10	37	6 4	350	9 0	10	13 10
1946 ...	4	8.02	56	8 6	55	0 2	355	1 8	10	15 3
1946—October ...	5	4.17	66	16 6	61	19 0	354	19 5	10	15 3
November ...	5	4.17	69	10 1	62	13 8	354	19 5	10	15 3
December ...	5	4.17	71	13 0	61	13 6	354	19 5	10	15 3
1947—January ...	5	4.17	77	14 10	66	1 1	354	19 5	10	15 3
February ...	4	3.42	79	5 5	65	11 4	354	19 5	10	15 3
March ...	4	6.44	81	18 1	68	3 8	354	19 5	10	15 3
April ...	4	4.98	93	15 11	68	9 8	354	19 5	10	15 3

30. RETAIL PRICE INDEX NUMBERS—SYDNEY.

(Base: Weighted Average for 6 Capital Cities in 1923-27 = 1,000.)

Quarter.	Food and Groceries.	Rent—4 and 5 rooms.	Clothing.	Miscellaneous Items.	Total Household Expenditure.	
					Index Number.	Increase from Sept. Quarter, 1939.
						Per cent.
1939—September ...	930	1,039	841	939	933	...
1940—September ...	945	1,042	948	996	973	4'3
1941—September ...	947	1,043	1,129	1,062	1,027	10'1
1942—September ...	1,061	1,042	1,337	1,105	1,122	20'3
1943—March* ...	1,050	1,042	1,408	1,145	1,141	22'3
June† ...	1,065	1,042	1,479	1,162	1,165	24'9
September ...	1,039	1,042	1,463	1,176	1,154	23'7
December ...	1,015	1,042	1,449	1,179	1,143	22'5
1944—March ...	1,019	1,043	1,443	1,176	1,143	22'5
June ...	1,025	1,043	1,437	1,172	1,143	22'5
September ...	1,035	1,043	1,437	1,167	1,146	22'8
December ...	1,022	1,043	1,441	1,169	1,142	22'4
1945—March ...	1,027	1,043	1,420	1,163	1,138	22'0
June... ...	1,040	1,043	1,410	1,163	1,141	22'3
September ...	1,042	1,043	1,412	1,163	1,142	22'4
December ...	1,029	1,043	1,459	1,163	1,147	22'9
1946—March ...	1,035	1,043	1,463	1,167	1,151	23'4
June... ...	1,042	1,043	1,510	1,171	1,165	24'9
September ...	1,032	1,043	1,537	1,168	1,167	25'1
December ...	1,047	1,043	1,555	1,175	1,177	26'2
1947—March ...	1,097	1,044	1,532	1,186	1,192	27'8

* Price stabilisation level.

† War-time peak.

31. BASIC WAGE—INDUSTRIAL AWARDS.

Amount per week—Adult Males.

Year.	Sydney, Newcastle, Wollongong—Port Kembla.*				Crown Employees. (All Districts).			
	February.	May.	August.	November.	February.	May.	August.	November.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
† 1939 ...	81 0	82 0	81 0	82 0	80 0	80 0	80 0	80 0
1940 ...	82 0	83 0	85 0	85 0	81 0	81 0	83 0	84 0
1941 ...	88 0	88 0	89 0	89 0	86 0	87 0	87 0	88 0
1942 ...	91 0	93 0	95 0	97 0	90 0	92 0	94 0	96 0
1943 ...	98 0	98 0	100 0	99 0	97 0	97 0	99 0	98 0
1944 ...	99 0	99 0	99 0	99 0	97 0	97 0	97 0	98 0
1945 ...	99 0	98 0	98 0	99 0	97 0	97 0	97 0	97 0
1946 ...	99 0	99 0	100 0	{ 101 0 108 0†	98 0	98 0	99 0	{ 99 0 106 0†
1947... ...	108 0	110 0			107 0	108 0		

* In other districts, except Broken Hill, the rates were 3s. less.

† Special increase 7s., December, 1946 (Interim judgment of Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration).

‡ In 1939 quarterly variations commenced in March, June, September and December.

*The estimated population of N.S.W. at 30th September, 1946, was 2,929,447 or 39'2 per cent. of the total population of Australia (Sydney and Suburbs, 31st December, 1943, 1,398,170).***NOTICE.**

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The figures for the most recent months are, in general, subject to revision.
Bureau of Statistics and Economics, 61 Hunter-street, Sydney.

30th June, 1947.